CHIEFS OF ONTARIO

Winter 2019 Spec-Ed Quarterly

Our Gifted Children

Iakhinorónhkwa Iakhiio'okòn:a

Highlights In This Issue

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Special Education and Education Transformation

The transformation of First Nations elementary and secondary education continues with the establishment of the Ontario Technical Table for Interim Funding Approach (OTTIFA). OTTIFA consists of Education Directors and/or technicians from the PTO's and Independent First Nations, Chiefs of Ontario, and representatives from Indigenous Services Canada (ISC) Ontario Region and Headquarters. OTTIFA is responsible for the on-going development, implementation and evaluation of the Interim Funding Approach for Ontario First Nations. The Interim Funding Approach (IFA) is the new funding formula for First Nation education that uses the provincial funding model as a base and is a building block to the development of First Nation Regional Education Agreements.

ISC produced the first iteration of the 2019-2020 education budgets through the IFA in November 2018. Due to this late release, regional gatherings replaced the planned second community visits to share budget information. This was to ensure communities received a consistent message, had budget information in a timely manner and ample time to plan accordingly. Approximately 95% of First Nations with a nominal roll have received their proposed 2019-2020 budget numbers with the caveat there are some areas within the IFA that needed work. One area being the special education distribution as some communities were seeing a decrease in Special Education funding.

Feedback solicited from initial community information sessions revealed that the vast majority of First Nations have a high demand for Special Education services and insufficient funding. Many communities communicated the desire for designated funding specifically for Special Education purposes to meet the need. Given this information, OTTIFA reassessed the IFA Special Education distribution and made adjustments. The new distribution prevents a decrease in special education funding from a First Nation's 17/18 levels, however this move will modify some increases for Special Education that were seen by First Nations in the first IFA budget. New budgets will be sent out from ISC in the coming weeks.

OTTIFA will continue to develop the IFA and the Special Education allocation to the benefit of communities.

If you have questions regarding the Education Transformation process please contact COO Policy Analyst, Angel Maracle at <u>angel.maracle@coo.org</u>

Murray Maracle, Interim Director of Education

Chiefs of Ontario



Upcoming Special Education Information Sharing Sessions 2019

The education team at the Chiefs of Ontario are continuously planning future Special Education Sharing Forums. These sharing forums consist of a combination of keynote speakers, case studies, workshops, developments in research, and training sessions, meant to leave educators with newfound knowledge, skills, and tools that can be utilized in their school and community. Special Education Sharing Forums provide excellent opportunities for communities to network with other communities. If you have any ideas as to possible topics that you and your community would like to see featured at future Sharing Forums please email your ideas to Senior Special Education Technician Patrik Lowen at Patrik.lowen@coo.org

Building Capacity In Education

January 29-30 2019 Sault Ste. Marie The Delta Hotel

Speakers will include:

Keynote Speaker Day 1 : Dr. Wabie, Laurentian University Keynote Speaker Day 1 : Dr. Cunningham, University of Toronto, Keynote Speaker Day 2 : Liisa Freure, International Dyslexia Association Loni Rudnicki, Autism Ontario Bronwyn Lamond, OISE Coulter Lewis, Microsoft Marnee Buckles, Behavior Strats Dr. Noni Boyle, Algoma University Robin Walker, SLP Amanda McLean, KERC

Shelley Knott-Fife, ISC

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Striving Forward: Supporting Student Success

SAVE THE DATE April 16-17 2019

Toronto (downtown) Courtyard by Marriott

Speakers will include:

"The Techdudes" Stacy Falconer, Laurier Faith OISE, Darla Benton-Kearney Mohawk College, Hayley Stinson Child Development Institute, Jeremy Green Kawenní:io/Gawęni:yoh School, Jennifer Hearn Ministry of Education, National Institute for Learning Disabilities Canada, Leah Hogan Mohawk College... and more

Special Education in the School

Supporting Students with different needs — Strategies in the classroom for educators

Supporting students with diverse learning needs can be both rewarding and challenging. The needs and strengths of students can vary greatly and therefore the strategies that are applied will also vary. That being said there are some basic strategies that work well with most students.

Empathy, knowledge and understanding

Educators and schools should strive towards a welcoming, positive and supportive environment. Empathy and a genuine understanding of the numerous experiences and challenges that students with learning disabilities can face at school goes a long way. It is also beneficial if teachers and support personal have the proper educational training and certification to work with students that have learning disabilities.

Differential Instruction

It is well established that students learn differently and thus it is important to provide differentiated instruction to meet the many different learning styles and abilities that exist in a regular classroom.

Positive and frequent feedback

For many students with learning disabilities it is important to experience success and receive positive feedback. Reinforcement and reassurance can build self -confidence and propel students to new levels of learning.

Consistency and structure

Classroom regulations and expectations of students with special needs should be consistent. When this is established, it will be easier for students to develop and apply self-regulation and learning.

Classroom environment

Providing graphic and visual support for students with learning disabilities can benefit them greatly. It is also important to consider seating arrangements, auditory requirements, time constraints etc. to meet the needs of students.

Sequencing and scaffolding

Steps and stages is often important when working with students that may struggle academically. Providing students with organizational skills to start, work, and finish tasks are important as well as scaffolding the learning and teaching to allow students to naturally build their learning skills.

Optimisms, encouragement and trust

Students that learn to trust their teacher, are encouraged to take risks, learn from failure, and celebrate their successes will have a better chance at progressing at school.



Sources: Bennett, S., Weber, K. J., & Dworet, D. (2013). Special education in Ontario schools. Toronto: Highland Press & Special Education in Ontario, Kindergarten to Grade 12: Policy and Resource Guide (2017).

Parental Information

Is my child gifted?

Yes, absolutely! Every child has their own unique gifts and learning styles that they naturally excel at. Children that are supported and encouraged to use their strengths and gifts at home and school will often experience growth and increased selfconfidence.



Children can excel in many ways that may not necessarily show up in a report card or at a specific age level. Therefore we would caution parents and guardians to define giftedness strictly from an academic lens. Howard Gardener's theory of Multiple Intelligences provides support that children can excel in different areas of intelligences.

What if my child is intellectually gifted?

Students that are considered intellectually gifted will often require a differentiated learning experience that will allow the student to explore subject matters in greater depth. These students will need to be challenged beyond the scope of the regular curriculum to avoid boredom.

Strategies in the classroom for intellectually gifted children

As with all other students the program that an intellectually gifted child should receive is based on the idea that the students will achieve his or her full potential. Teachers can support intellectually gifted children much in the same way they would support other students by creating a learning environment that encourages risk-taking, creativity, thought, and analysis. In addition to this, teachers may provide intellectually gifted students with opportunities to interact with older students, adults, or experts in order to challenge them further.



Sources: Bennett, S., Weber, K. J., & Dworet, D. (2013). *Special education in Ontario schools*. Toronto: Highland Press. & Special Education in Ontario, Kindergarten to Grade 12: Policy and Resource Guide (2017).

Community Stories

Wasaho Cree Nation : School's Special Education Resource Program is Evolving!

This past October we celebrated our second year in our new school building.

Our first year was spent getting used to all the new resources, procedures and new technology. The building was planned with a designated Learning Centre. A small room setup for testing and storage of the Special Education Resources. We soon outgrew it. The latter half of the second year was spent renovating the seldom used computer lab which lost it's use as all students in the school have their own Chromebooks or iPad. With the support of High Cost Funding, Jordan's Principle, and Keewaytinook Okimakanak Board of Education, the school was able to fully equip our Special Education Resource Room. The New Learning Centre is now the shared home to the Special Education Program and the Early Reading Intervention Program. We were also able to install FM systems in each of the classrooms, as well as in the gymnasium. All our classrooms have interactive touch board with supportive interactive program.



All of our students in need have had cognitive assessments, hearing, speech and language testing in order for us to create individual programs. Our Special Education Resource Teacher has created IEPs for those identified with needs. We are hoping to run an inclusive program, with a few students being pulled out for remediation and individual programs. In constant consultation with the Keewaytinook Okimakanak Board of Education Speech and Language Lead, the Speech and Language Assistant runs a daily program and a day and a half of video conferencing speech lessons with the Lead at KOBE. Our Early Reading Intervention Teacher also runs inclusive and pull-out programs. This individual instruction allows for constant monitoring of progress and models for the teacher, as well as the classroom assistants, how to organize and run guided reading sessions. The students are progressing well with the model and it is our hope that the EQAO results in grade 3 will provide evidence. In the Learning Centre, there is a sensory area as well as an area for students to self-regulate. Teacher assistants can access these areas when students are in need. Self-regulation is an important aspect of the special education program. Each classroom has a teaching assistant, tutor escorts who work with spe-



cific students, and special education assistants. Jordan's Principle and Tikinagan Child and Family Services have also provided extra support assistants for students who are learning self-regulation.



Fort Severn is the most northern community in Ontario. With the gracious support from High Cost Funding, Jordan's Principle, Keewaytinook Okimakanak Board of Education, Tikinagan and the very strong backingfrom the Fort Severn Wasaho Education Authority (Chief and Council) the school is working hard to meet he needs of all the young people in the community.

Submitted by: Robin Chamney, Principal, Wasaho Cree Nation School



Our Special Education Sharing Forums have been well received and there have been consistent requests for these to continue. To date, we have covered *Policy and Administration, Behaviour and Exceptionalities, and Trauma, Mental Health, Drug related issues.*

We are currently looking for suggestions and recommendations for future Special Education Sharing Information Forums and future Webinars. Do you have an idea you want to share? Is there a practitioner or expert you would recommend? Is there a specific topic or theme that you would like to see featured ?

Please send these recommendations to Patrik Lowen at patrik.lowen@coo.org

You can find many great resources on our Education Portal http://education.chiefs-of-ontario.org



Special Education Information Sharing Forum



April 16 & 17, 2019 - Courtyard by Marriott, 475 Yonge Street, Toronto

Striving Forward Supporting Student Success Each child has their own unique gifts and strengths. From this perspective, how do we as educators better understand how to support and nurture those gifts?

For more information contact Holly Golabek - holly.golabek@coo.org

Ontario First Nation Special Education Working Group

In 2005, the Ontario First Nations Special Education Working group (OFNSEWG) was formed as a subcommittee to the First Nations Education Coordination Unit (FNECU). It is a joint technical and advisory body mandated by the FNECU to provide recommendations on issues and specific strategies for political review and/or approval for action. The OFNSEWG is made up of representatives from the First Nations Education Coordination Unit and Indigenous Service Canada.

Ontario First Nation Special Education Working Group

Name	Organization
Murray Maracle	Chiefs of Ontario
Dobi-Dawn Frenette (Cherity Calder)	Nishnawbe Aski Nation
Murray Waboose	Union of Ontario Indians
Gina McGahey	Association of Iroquois Allied Indians
Yolanda Fobister	Grand Council Treaty #3
Debbie Terrance	Independent First Nations
Shelley Knott-Fife	Indigenous Services Canada

The Special Education Technicians

What is a Special Education Support Technician (SEST)?

There are three SESTs providing support to the First Nations in Ontario. They are based out of the Kenora, Thunder Bay, and Southern parts of Ontario. The SEST positions are the result of an All Ontario Chiefs Resolution in 2016, following an increase to the High Cost Special Education Program (HCSEP). The role of a SEST is to support and assist First Nations with:

- Effective use of HCSEP funding;
- Understanding and addressing capacity issues around special education;
- Collection and analysis of information related to improving the First Nations special education programs;
- Liaise and strengthen relationships with First Nations, Tribal Councils, Chiefs of Ontario, school boards and other organizations;
- Identifying and addressing barriers and challenges in the delivery of special education services;
- Organize Special Education Sharing Forums across Ontario.

Special Education Support Technician Community Listing



North Eastern Region Patricia Magiskan 416-970-0521 Patricia.magiskan@coo.org Aroland First Nation Attawapiskat First Nation Bearskin Lake First Nation Cat Lake First Nation Constance Lake First Nation Eabametoong First Nation Fort Albany First Nation Fort Severn First Nation Fort William First Nation Ginoogaming - Long Lac #77 Kasabonika First Nation Kashechewan First Nation Kiashke Zaaging Anishinaabek - Gull Bay Kingfisher Lake First Nation Marten Falls First Nation Moose Cree First Nation Muskrat Dam First Nation Neskantaga - Lansdowne House North Caribou Lake Ojibways of Saugeen #258 Pays Plat First Nation Red Rock First Nation Sachigo First Nation Sandy Lake First Nation Shibogama First Nations Council

Taykwa Tagamou Nation

Wawakapewin First Nation Webequie First Nation Weenusk First Nation Wahgoshig - Abitibi #70 Whitesand First Nation Keewaytinook Okimakanak Tribal Council Independent First Nations Alliance-IFNA Northern Nishnawbe Ed Council (NNEC) Mattagami First Nation

(New Post)



North Western Region Vincent Ostberg 807-407-6233 vincent.ostberg@coo.org

Anishnaabe of Naogashing - Big Island **Big Grassy First Nation Couchiching First Nation Deer Lake First Nation Eagle Lake First Nation Grassy Narrows First** Nation Iskatewizaagegan #39 Lac La Croix First Nation Kitchenuhmaykoosib -**Big Trout Lake Keewaywin First Nation** Mishkeegogamang **Mitaanjigaming First** Nation

Naicatchewenin First Nation

Naotkamegwanning -Whitefish Bay

Nibinamik First Nation

Nicickousemenecaning Nigigoonsiminikaaning

North Spirit Lake First Nation

Northwest Angle #33 **First Nation**

Northwest Angle #37 -Animakee Wa Zhing

Obashkaandagang -Washagamis Bay

Ochiichagwe'babigo'ining -Dalles

Ojibways of Onigaming -Sabaskong Pikangikum First Nation Poplar Hill First Nation Rainy River First Nation Seine River First Nation Shoal Lake #40

Slate Falls First Nation

Wabaseemoong First Nation

Algonquins of Pikwakanagan Mississauga #8 **First Nation Batchewana First Nation Bkejwanong - Walpole Island** Chippewas of Kettle & Stony Point Chippewas of Nawash - Cape Croker **Chippewas of Saugeen First** Nation Chippewas of the Thames **Curve Lake First Nation Hiawatha First Nation**

Alderville First Nation

Ketegaunseebee - Ojibways of Garden River

Mattagami First Nation Mississaugas of New Credit **M'Chigeeng First Nation** Mohawks of Akwesasne Mohawks of the Bay of Quinte Moravian of the Thames -**Delaware Nation** Sheguiandah First Nation Six Nations of the Grand River **Temagami First Nation Thessalon First Nation** Wahta Mohawk Territory

United Chiefs and Councils of Mnidoo Mnising/KTEI Brunswick House First Nation **Chapleau Cree First Nation** Chapleau Ojibway Matachewan First Nation Oneida Nation of the Thames Sagamok First Nation Serpent River First Nation Shawanaga First Nation

Wikwemikong Unceded



South Central Region Patrik Lowen 519-717-0161 patrik.lowen@coo.org



Contact: Chiefs of Ontario 468 Queen Street East, Suite 400 Toronto, ON M5A 1T7 Toll Free: 1-877-517-6527 Phone: 1-416-597-1266

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